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Dogs

Dogs have lived with people as a pet for longer than any other animal. Today, more households in the United States own dogs than any other pet. How much do you know about this popular animal? Set off on a webquest to learn about dogs and find out!

First, log onto **www.worldbookonline.com**
Then, click on "Advanced." If prompted, log on
with your ID and password.



Find It!

Find the answers to the questions below by using the "Search" tool to search key words. Since this activity is about dogs, you can start by searching the key word "Dog."

Write the answers on the lines provided or below the question.

1. Dog breeders have developed about _____ dog breeds.
2. The smallest breed of dog is the _____.
3. The heaviest dogs are _____ and _____.

The tallest dogs are the _____ and the _____.

4. _____ were developed to keep sheep and cattle from straying and to protect livestock from predators.



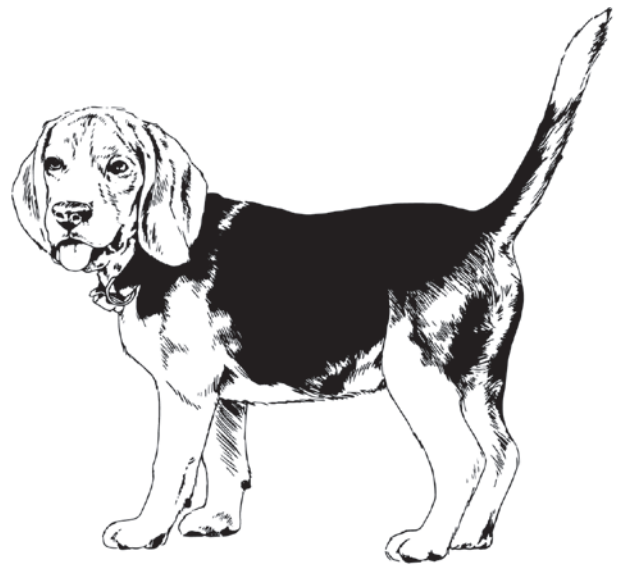
5. Puppies cannot see until their eyelids open about _____ days after birth.

6. Dogs have an average of _____ bones.

***Users of the Advanced database can find extension activities at the end of this webquest.**

7. According to the American Kennel Club (AKC), what are the 7 major groups of dog breeds

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____



8. Many puppies reach their adult height by _____ of age.

9. A dog's color vision is mainly limited to shades of _____ and perhaps _____.

10. Dogs learn most quickly if given _____ instead of _____.

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True or False

Write "True" if the statement about dogs is correct. If the statement is not correct, write "False" and correct the statement in the space below.

_____ 11. Dogs have lived with people as a pet for about 500 years.

_____ 12. In general, small breeds of dogs live longer than large ones.

_____ 13. A dog's most highly developed senses are those of smell and hearing.

_____ 14. A dog lets you know it is hungry when it assumes a posture called the play bow.

_____ 15. Adult dogs need only one meal a day, but many dogs prefer two smaller meals.

Find It!

16. What are some things that you can do to avoid dog bites when you are near a strange dog?
17. What is a purebred dog?
18. What were terriers originally developed to do?
19. What are some ways that dogs assist disabled people?
20. What are some common signs of illness in dogs?



Purebred Dogs

In the space provided, answer the questions about different dog breeds. (Hint: For this question see the "Breeds of purebred dogs" table in the "Dog" article.)

21. The golden retriever is in which American Kennel Club (AKC) group?
22. Which dog breed originated in the Middle East about 7000 B.C.?
23. Where did the poodle originate?
24. What is the average weight (in pounds) of a Saint Bernard?
25. Where did the pug originate?
26. The French bulldog is in which American Kennel Club (AKC) group?
27. Where did the greyhound originate?

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Find It!

28. About how old are Dalmatians when their spots appear? (Hint: For this question see the “Dalmatian” article.)
29. Since about A.D. 1000, what have Cardigan Welsh corgis been used for? (Hint: For this question see the “Cardigan Welsh corgi” article.)
30. Basenjis are the only dogs that cannot bark. What kind of sound do they make instead? (Hint: For this question see the “Basenji” article.)
31. What are guide dogs? (Hint: For this question see the “Guide dog” article.)
32. How did the Australian shepherd get its name if it was developed in the United States? (Hint: For this question see the “Australian shepherd” article.)
33. At one time, who were the only people in China who could own the Pekingese? (Hint: For this question see the “Pekingese” article.)
34. What were dachshunds originally trained to do? (Hint: For this question see the “Dachshund” article.)
35. What 1925 event does the Iditarod sled dog race commemorate? (Hint: For this question see the “Iditarod” article.)



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Extension Activity 1

Adopt a dog! Imagine that you were going to adopt a dog. What type of dog would you choose? Why did you choose that breed of dog? Find the World Book article on that dog breed and tell some of the characteristics of that dog breed. Using the “Caring for a dog” section in World Book’s “Dog” article, what are some things that you would need to do to be a responsible dog owner?

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Extension Activity 2

Be a dog! Imagine that you are a dog (you can be any breed you wish) who has just been adopted by a responsible owner. Write an essay about what you do on a typical day and why. You can include what your owner (who taught you how to write!) did in the past to train you. Make sure to write the essay from the dog’s point of view.

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Extension Activity 3

Be a researcher! In World Book’s eBook collection there is a book entitled *Dogs to Remember* that tells the stories of five famous dogs (Greyfriars’ Bobby, Sergeant Stubby, Barry, Honey, and Balto). Use the book or other material that you find and write a report about one of the five dogs.

Read more about dogs by visiting World Book’s eBook collection:

Beagles and Other Hounds. Chicago: World Book, 2014. Animals of the World. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.
<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instit/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3031-9/detail.do>>.

Bulldogs and Other Nonsporting Dogs. Chicago: World Book, 2014. Animals of the World. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.
<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instit/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3032-6/detail.do>>.

Dogs in Art, Myths, and Legend. Chicago: World Book, 2015. Dogs, from Woofs to Wags. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.
<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instit/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3061-6/detail.do>>.

Dogs Through the Ages. Chicago: World Book, 2015. Dogs, from Woofs to Wags. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.
<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instit/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3062-3/detail.do>>.

Dogs to Remember. Chicago: World Book, 2015. Dogs, from Woofs to Wags. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.
<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instit/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3063-0/detail.do>>.

Dogs: From Mutts to Purebreds. Chicago: World Book, 2015. Dogs, from Woofs to Wags. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3064-7/detail.do>>.

German Shepherds and Other Herding Dogs. Chicago: World Book, 2014. Animals of the World. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3034-0/detail.do>>.

Golden Retrievers and Other Sporting Dogs. Chicago: World Book, 2014. Animals of the World. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3043-2/detail.do>>.

Miniature Schnauzers and Other Terriers. Chicago: World Book, 2014. Animals of the World. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3037-1/detail.do>>.

Portuguese Water Dogs and Other Working Dogs. Chicago: World Book, 2014. Animals of the World. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3039-5/detail.do>>.

Shih Tzu and Other Toy Dogs. Chicago: World Book, 2014. Animals of the World. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3040-1/detail.do>>.

Working Dogs and Show Dogs. Chicago: World Book, 2015. Dogs, from Woofs to Wags. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3065-4/detail.do>>.

You and Your Dog. Chicago: World Book, 2015. Dogs, from Woofs to Wags. *World eBook Web*. 14 Dec. 2018.

<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wb/ebooks/mall/instd/catalog/urn:ISBN:978-0-7166-3066-1/detail.do>>.

Teacher Page

Answers

1. Dog breeders have developed about 400 dog breeds.
2. The smallest breed of dog is the Chihuahua.
3. The heaviest dogs are mastiffs and St. Bernards. The tallest dogs are the Irish wolfhound and the Great Dane.
4. Herding dogs were developed to keep sheep and cattle from straying and to protect livestock from predators.
5. Puppies cannot see until their eyelids open about 10 to 15 days after birth.
6. Dogs have an average of 320 bones.
7. sporting dogs
hounds
working dogs
terriers
toy dogs
nonsporting dogs
herding dogs
8. Many puppies reach their adult height by 6 months of age.
9. A dog's color vision is mainly limited to shades of grey and perhaps blue.
10. Dogs learn most quickly if given rewards instead of punishment.
11. False. Dogs have lived with people as a pet for over 10,000 years.
12. True.
13. True.
14. False. A dog invites another dog to play by assuming a posture called the play bow.
15. True.
16. When near a strange dog you can (1) not stare directly into the dog's eyes, (2) keep your arms down, and (3) slowly back away to avoid dog bites.
17. A purebred is a dog whose father and mother belong to the same breed and whose ancestors were purebred from the time the breed was recognized.
18. Terriers were originally developed to dig into the earth to pursue prey.
19. Dogs assist disabled people by guiding the blind and serving as "ears" for the deaf. In addition, dogs lift the spirits of patients in hospitals and nursing homes.
20. Common signs of illness in dogs include a change in behavior, a change in appetite, and fever.
21. Sporting group

22. Saluki
23. Germany
24. 140-200 pounds
25. China
26. Nonsporting group
27. Egypt
28. Dalmatians are about 3 or 4 weeks old when their spots appear.
29. Since about A.D. 1000, Cardigan Welsh corgis have been used to herd cattle.
30. Instead of barking, basenjis making a yodeling sound.
31. Guide dogs are dogs specially trained to guide people who are blind or people who have visual impairment.
32. The Australian shepherd got its name because many sheepherders who came to the United States from Australia in the late 1800's used similar dogs to herd their flocks.
33. At one time, only people of royal blood could own a Pekingese.
34. Dachshunds were originally trained to hunt badgers.
35. The Iditarod sled dog race commemorates an emergency rescue mission by dog sled to get medical supplies to Nome, Alaska, during a diphtheria outbreak in 1925.

Extension Activities 1, 2, and 3: Answers will vary.